

35.—Population of Prairie Provinces by Sex at each Census Period from 1870 for Manitoba and from 1901 for Saskatchewan and Alberta—concluded.

Province and Years.	Population.			Increase over Preceding Census.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Saskatchewan—									
1901.....	49,431	41,848	91,279	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906.....	152,791	104,972	257,763	103,360	209.10	63,124	150.84	166,484	182.39
1911.....	291,730	200,702	492,432	138,939	90.93	95,730	91.20	234,669	91.05
1916.....	363,787	284,048	647,835	72,057	24.70	82,346	41.52	155,403	31.50
1921.....	413,700	343,810	757,510	49,913	13.72	59,762	21.04	109,675	16.93
Alberta—									
1901.....	41,019	32,003	73,022	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906.....	108,283	77,129	185,412	67,264	162.98	45,126	141.00	112,390	153.91
1911.....	223,792	150,503	374,295	115,509	106.67	73,374	95.13	188,883	101.87
1916.....	277,256	219,269	496,525	53,464	23.89	68,766	45.69	122,230	32.66
1921.....	324,208	264,246	588,454	46,952	16.93	44,977	20.51	91,929	18.51
Prairie Provinces—									
1901.....	228,954	190,558	419,512	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906.....	466,257	342,606	808,863	237,303	103.64	152,048	79.79	389,351	92.81
1911.....	768,476	559,645	1,328,121	302,219	64.82	217,039	63.35	519,258	64.20
1916.....	935,652	762,568	1,698,220	167,176	21.75	202,923	36.26	369,495	28.87
1921.....	1,058,476	897,607	1,956,082	122,823	13.13	135,039	17.71	257,862	15.18

11.—Population of the British Empire.

During the decade 1911-1921 the boundaries of the British Empire were contracted by the voluntary giving up of Egypt and expanded by the addition of various territories as a result of the war. The increases of territory were mainly in Africa, where the Tanganyika Territory, Southwest Africa, and portions of the Cameroons and Togoland were added to the Empire, with an aggregate area of 731,000 square miles and an estimated population of slightly over 5,000,000. In Asia the territories acquired by mandate from the League of Nations include Palestine and Mesopotamia, with 3,619,282 inhabitants on an area of 152,250 square miles. In the Pacific the territories added to the Empire include Western Samoa, the Territory of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago and part of the Solomon islands, all of which were formerly German possessions. According to the most reliable estimates the total area of these regions is 90,802 square miles with a population of 637,051.

Statistics of the area and population of the territories included in the British Empire in 1921 are given in Table 36, together with comparative figures of population for 1911.

36.—Area and Population of the British Empire, by Countries, 1911 and 1921.

(From the British Statistical Abstract, Statesman's Year Book, and other sources.)

Countries.	Area in square miles, 1921.	Population.	
		Census of 1911.	Census of 1921.
Europe.			
England and Wales ¹	58,340	36,070,492	37,885,242
Scotland.....	30,405	4,760,904	4,882,288
Northern Ireland.....	32,586	1,250,531	1,284,000 ²
Irish Free State.....		(3,139,688)	3,139,688 ³
Isle of Man.....	227	52,016	60,238
Channel Islands.....	75	96,899	89,614
Gibraltar.....	1½	19,120	21,000
Malta ⁶	117	211,564	213,000
Total, Europe.....	121,751½	45,601,214	47,575,070